S.No.: 445

**ILLB2707** 

No.	of	Pr	inted	Pages	:	04	
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Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book.											
PAPER ID: 29171	Roll   No.		-					,			

# **Integrated LLB Examination 2018-19**

(Seventh Semester)

## ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Time: Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks: 60

**Note:** Attempt all questions.

## SECTION'A'

1. Attempt all parts of the following:

 $1 \times 8 = 8$ 

- (a) Who gave the term ecology?
- (b) Define term Natality.
- (c) "The pyramid of energy always takes a true upright shape". Why?
- (d) Give an example of Keystone species.
- (e) What is largest reservoir of phosphorus?

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- (f) Write about ELR.
- (g) How can we stop endangered species from becoming extinct?
- (h) Define term competition.

### SECTION'B'

Note: Attempt any two parts of the following:  $6 \times 2=12$ 

- 2. (a) Differentiate between food chain and food web. Explain various types of food chains with suitable example.
  - (b) What is biogeochemical cycle. Explain nitrogen cycle with suitable example.
  - (c) Describe analytical and synthetic characters of plant community.
  - (d) Write short notes on:
    - (i) Biosphere
    - (ii) Population and density
    - (iii) Traditional knowledge and biodiversity conservation

### SECTION'C'

Note: Attempt all question from this section. Attempt any two parts of each question:  $8 \times 5 = 40$ 

- 3. (a) Write short notes on the following:
  - (i) Community
  - (ii) Climate factors
  - (iii) Biological levels of organization
  - (iv) Environment Protection Act 1986
  - (b) Discuss various segments of environment in brief.
  - (c) (i) Explain the necessity of environmental science.
    - (ii) What is the meaning of environmental education?
- 4. (a) Write short notes on the following:
  - (i) Ecological niche and habitat
  - (ii) Age structure of population
  - (b) What is population growth rate? Describe logistic growth curve equation of population.

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- (c) Write short notes on the following:.
  - (i) Predation
  - (ii) Parasitism
- 5. (a) Define ecosystem. Give an account of structure and function of an ecosystem.
  - (b) Define ecological pyramid. Describe the concept of ecological pyramid with suitable diagram of different ecosystem.
  - (c) Write short notes on the following:
    - (i) Co-evolution
    - (ii) Phosphorus cycle
- 6. (a) Write short notes on the following:
  - (i) Species diversity
  - (ii) Species extinction
  - (b) Describe international and national efforts to conserve biodiversity.
  - (c) State two major threats to biodiversity. In what way has the project Tiger helped in the conservation of biodiversity in India.

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